

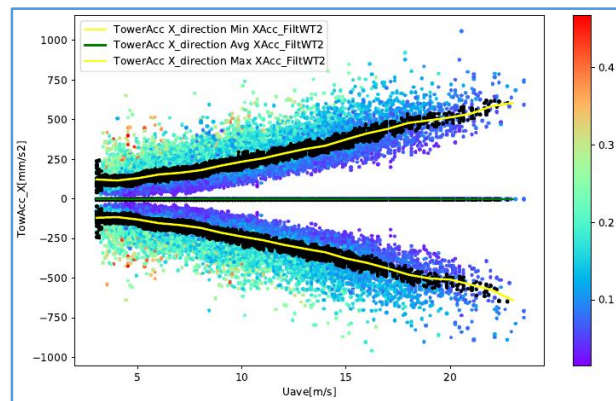
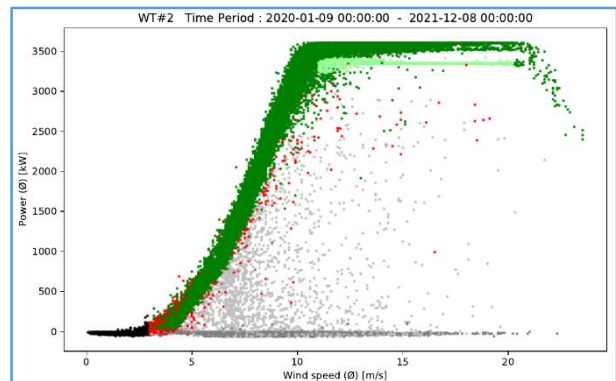
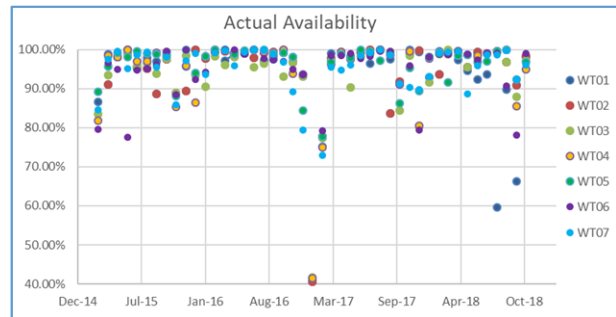
As wind power becomes one of the fastest growing renewable energy sectors in the world today, the demand for reliable and optimal operation also rises.

However, wind turbines still exhibit a considerable rate of faults and malfunctions which lead to unscheduled downtime and compromised efficiency. Fault diagnosis and tracing of possible sources of under-performance are necessary to maximize production and revenue.

iWind has developed a SCADA-based integrated toolkit that provides the following relevant services:

- Historical operation evaluation (classification of SCADA records to meaningful sub-sets, such as normal operation, derated, idling etc.). Calculation of actual and technical availability and trends, electrical losses etc.
- Wind turbine operational data review (power, torque, rotational speed vs. reference curves, directional/seasonal variability etc.)
- Alarm log analysis (fault diagnosis and categorization, total downtime/curtailment durations etc.)
- Sector management scheme evaluation (in conjunction with in-house CFD micro-siting tools)
- Real-time fatigue life consumption

Based on the analysis results, the **Wind Farm Operator** will be able to identify defective components and conditions under which operation is suboptimal. Addressing such issues can play a key-role in the recovery of lost revenue.



| WT Number | Stoppage Category                            | Duration (h) |
|-----------|--|--------------|
| WTG01     | fault_converter                              | 1.1          |
| WTG01     | fault_converter, fault_generator, fault_misc | 1.1          |
| WTG01     | fault_electric                               | 0.1          |
| WTG01     | fault_electric, grid                         | 51.4         |
| WTG01     | fault_gearbox                                | 16.1         |
| WTG01     | fault_generator                              | 0.6          |
| WTG01     | fault_hub                                    | 19.6         |
| WTG01     | fault_hydraulics                             | 0.0          |
| WTG01     | fault_misc                                   | 89.4         |
| WTG01     | grid   | 228.4        |
| WTG01     | fault_tower                                  | 1.3          |
| WTG01     | fault_yaw                                    | 58.4         |
| WTG01     | test   | 0.8          |
| WTG01     | user   | 41.6         |